## TOP ATTACKS AND BREACHES

 Check Point Research has <u>analyzed</u> the Conti Ransomware gang's chat leaks and revealed insights on the group's Hi-tech company type of management, with physical offices, HR & finance departments and more. CPR <u>published</u> a detailed connection map exposing the organizational structure within the key members and affiliates of the group.

Check Point Harmony Endpoint and Threat Emulation provide protection against this threat (Ransomware.Win32.Conti)

- A variety of APT groups including Fancy Bear (aka APT28, Russia affiliated), Ghostwriter (aka UNC1151,
  Belarus affiliated) and Mustang Panda (aka TA416, China affiliated) <a href="https://have.been">have been</a> targeting Ukraine, Poland
  and other European organizations with different phishing campaigns.
- State-sponsored APT41 group (aka Wicked Panda) affiliated with China <u>has been</u> successfully breaching into US government networks for the past 6 months by exploiting vulnerable web facing applications.
   Vulnerabilities included Log4Shell and a zero-day flaw in the USAHerds app tracked CVE-2021-44207.
  - Check Point IPS provides protection against this threat (Apache Log4j Remote Code Execution (CVE-2021-44228))
- Romanian gas station chain Rompetrol <u>has been</u> hit by Hive ransomware which forced the company to shut down their websites and the Fill&Go service of their stations for data protection. The Hive gang is demanding a \$2 million ransom in exchange for a decryptor and not leaking the stolen data.
  - Check Point Harmony Endpoint provides protection against this threat
- UK ferry operator Wightlink has been <u>breached</u>, affecting back-office IT systems and impacting data of some of its customers and employees.
- State-sponsored Iranian APT group MuddyWater <a href="has been">has been</a> linked to cyber-attacks targeting Turkey and Asian countries, using malicious documents to eventually infect the victims with Remote Access Trojans. Another campaign is active in the Arabian peninsula leveraging a malware dubbed "SloughRAT".

Check Point Harmony Endpoint and Threat Emulation provide protection against this threat (Trojan.Win32.Muddywater)







## **VULNERABILITIES AND PATCHES**

- A privilege escalation flaw tracked as CVE-2022-0847 (also known as "Dirty Pipe") has been <u>found</u> and patched in Linux kernel versions 5.8 & above, and could be leveraged by a local threat actor to take control of a compromised system, read private messages and gain administrator privileges.
- Three critical security <u>zero-day vulnerabilities</u> dubbed "TLStorm" (tracked CVE-2022-22805, CVE-2022-22806, CVE-2022-0715), could let threat actors take control over APC Uninterruptible Power Supply (UPS) devices, leading to data loss, disruptions or even physical harm.
- Microsoft <u>has patched</u> a critical flaw in the Azure Automation service. Named "AutoWarp", this
  vulnerability could have given unauthorized access to other Azure customer data and take over control.

## THREAT INTELLIGENCE REPORTS

- Check Point Research <u>reveals</u> in its top malware report for February 2022 that Emotet is again the most
  prevalent malware, impacting 5% of organizations worldwide, while TrickBot falls from second place into
  sixth. Several malware in the chart are currently leveraging the public interest around the
  Russia/Ukraine conflict for malicious email campaigns.
  - Check Point Harmony Endpoint and Threat Emulation provide protection against these threats
- Chinese affiliated APT group Mustang Panda (aka TA416) <u>has been</u> attacking European diplomats since at least mid-2020, and their most recent phishing campaign involves new lure themes exploiting the current geopolitical situation in Ukraine.
- Cybercriminals <u>have found</u> another way to exploit the Ukraine/Russia conflict by offering malware to
  cyber-operatives supporting Ukraine, asserting to be offensive tools to attack Russian targets when in
  fact once downloaded, the payload directly infects the receiver with different types of malware.
- A new variant of the <u>Aberebot</u> Android banking Trojan, dubbed "Escobar", includes a module for stealing Google Authenticator multi-factor authentication codes. The malware is being offered as a service on underground forums.
- BazarLoader malware is now being <u>distributed</u> through contact forms as opposed to common phishing emails and malicious documents.
  - Check Point Harmony Endpoint and Threat Emulation provide protection against this threat

